

Italy & Germany
MIECEESLOV became a
vassal of CONRAD II

Death of RUDOLF III of BURGUNDY
Burgundy was won from ODO, count of
CHAMPAIGNE, heir of HENRY II and
united with the Empire. Later the
Romance portions along the Durance,
ISÈRE, SAÔNE and RHÔNE were

annexed to France.

Small fiefs were made legally
hereditary in Italy. This was
the custom in Germany.

1032-1044

146th page Benedict IX
Rome. Resigned in the year 1044

1032 - 1046

Pope Benedict IX

A bad pope